

Installed over 3-5/8" or 4" Metal Stud Framing

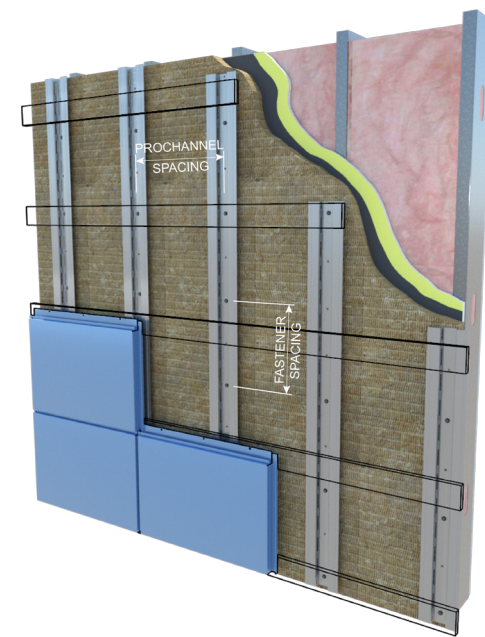
| Wall Assembly | | | | Exterior Insulation Thickness | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Wall Cavity | Exterior Insulation | Horizontal On-Center Spacing | Vertical On-Center Spacing | 2" | | 4" | |
| | | | | U-Value | R-Value | U-Value | R-Value |
| Uninsulated | Mineral Wool (R-4.2/in) | 16" | 6" | 0.089 | 11.2 | 0.055 | 18.1 |
| | | | 12" | 0.087 | 11.5 | 0.052 | 19.1 |
| | | | 18" | 0.087 | 11.5 | 0.052 | 19.4 |
| | | 24" | 6" | 0.088 | 11.4 | 0.053 | 18.8 |
| | | | 12" | 0.087 | 11.5 | 0.052 | 19.4 |
| | | | 18" | 0.086 | 11.6 | 0.051 | 19.6 |
| R-13 Cavity Insulation | Mineral Wool (R-4.2/in) | 16" | 6" | 0.054 | 18.4 | 0.039 | 25.5 |
| | | | 12" | 0.053 | 18.7 | 0.038 | 26.5 |
| | | | 18" | 0.053 | 18.7 | 0.037 | 26.8 |
| | | 24" | 6" | 0.050 | 19.9 | 0.036 | 27.5 |
| | | | 12" | 0.050 | 20.0 | 0.036 | 28.1 |
| | | | 18" | 0.050 | 20.1 | 0.035 | 28.3 |

Installed over 6" Metal Stud Framing

| Wall Assembly | | | | Exterior Insulation Thickness | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Wall Cavity | Exterior Insulation | Horizontal On-Center Spacing | Vertical On-Center Spacing | 2" | | 4" | |
| | | | | U-Value | R-Value | U-Value | R-Value |
| Uninsulated | Mineral Wool (R-4.2/in) | 16" | 6" | 0.089 | 11.2 | 0.055 | 18.1 |
| | | | 12" | 0.087 | 11.5 | 0.052 | 19.1 |
| | | | 18" | 0.087 | 11.5 | 0.052 | 19.4 |
| | | 24" | 6" | 0.088 | 11.4 | 0.053 | 18.8 |
| | | | 12" | 0.087 | 11.5 | 0.052 | 19.4 |
| | | | 18" | 0.086 | 11.6 | 0.051 | 19.6 |
| R-19 Cavity Insulation | Mineral Wool (R-4.2/in) | 16" | 6" | 0.048 | 20.6 | 0.036 | 27.8 |
| | | | 12" | 0.048 | 20.9 | 0.035 | 28.7 |
| | | | 18" | 0.048 | 21.0 | 0.034 | 29.1 |
| | | 24" | 6" | 0.044 | 23.0 | 0.033 | 30.6 |
| | | | 12" | 0.043 | 23.1 | 0.032 | 31.3 |
| | | | 18" | 0.043 | 23.2 | 0.032 | 31.5 |

Notes:

- 1 The thermal performance of the wall assemblies was evaluated by 3D thermal simulations.
- 2 The thermal solver and modeling procedures utilized for this study were extensively calibrated and validated to within +/- 5% of hotbox testing for ASHRAE Research Project Report RP-1365.
- 3 Large enclosed air spaces greater than 1/2 inch in depth, such as stud cavities, were simulated with an equivalent thermal conductivity of the air that includes the impacts of convection and radiation within the enclosure. Calculations for this equivalent conductivity were based on 2017 ASHRAE Handbook - Fundamentals.
- 4 Interior/exterior air films were taken from 2017 ASHRAE Handbook - Fundamentals depending on surface orientation. The exterior air films were based on an exterior wind speed of 15 mph.
- 5 Contact resistances between materials were simulated following procedures outlined in ASHRAE Research Project Report RP-1365.
- 6 Insulation and other components were considered tight to adjacent interfaces.
- 7 The clear field transmittances included in this analysis include repeating thermal bridges such as studs, girts, and fasteners.
- 8 The wall assemblies were evaluated over a temperature index, for full limitations of this modeling approach, see ASHRAE Research Project Report RP-1365.



Installed over 2 x 4 Wood Framed Wall

| Wall Assembly | | | | Exterior Insulation Thickness | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Wall Cavity | Exterior Insulation | Horizontal On-Center Spacing | Vertical On-Center Spacing | 2" | | 4" | |
| | | | | U-Value | R-Value | U-Value | R-Value |
| Uninsulated | Mineral Wool (R-4.2/in) | 16" | 6" | 0.084 | 11.9 | 0.053 | 19.0 |
| | | | 12" | 0.083 | 12.1 | 0.051 | 19.8 |
| | | | 18" | 0.083 | 12.1 | 0.050 | 20.1 |
| | | 24" | 6" | 0.083 | 12.0 | 0.051 | 19.5 |
| | | | 12" | 0.083 | 12.1 | 0.050 | 20.1 |
| | | | 18" | 0.082 | 12.2 | 0.049 | 20.3 |
| R-13 Cavity Insulation | Mineral Wool (R-4.2/in) | 16" | 6" | 0.045 | 22.3 | 0.034 | 29.4 |
| | | | 12" | 0.044 | 22.5 | 0.033 | 30.2 |
| | | | 18" | 0.044 | 22.5 | 0.033 | 30.5 |
| | | 24" | 6" | 0.044 | 22.9 | 0.033 | 30.4 |
| | | | 12" | 0.043 | 23.0 | 0.032 | 31.0 |
| | | | 18" | 0.043 | 23.1 | 0.032 | 31.2 |

Installed over 2 x 6 Wood Framed Wall

| Wall Assembly | | | | Exterior Insulation Thickness | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Wall Cavity | Exterior Insulation | Horizontal On-Center Spacing | Vertical On-Center Spacing | 2" | | 4" | |
| | | | | U-Value | R-Value | U-Value | R-Value |
| Uninsulated | Mineral Wool (R-4.2/in) | 16" | 6" | 0.084 | 11.9 | 0.053 | 19.0 |
| | | | 12" | 0.083 | 12.1 | 0.051 | 19.8 |
| | | | 18" | 0.083 | 12.1 | 0.050 | 20.1 |
| | | 24" | 6" | 0.083 | 12.0 | 0.051 | 19.5 |
| | | | 12" | 0.083 | 12.1 | 0.050 | 20.1 |
| | | | 18" | 0.082 | 12.2 | 0.049 | 20.3 |
| R-19 Cavity Insulation | Mineral Wool (R-4.2/in) | 16" | 6" | 0.036 | 27.7 | 0.029 | 34.8 |
| | | | 12" | 0.036 | 27.9 | 0.028 | 35.6 |
| | | | 18" | 0.036 | 27.9 | 0.028 | 35.9 |
| | | 24" | 6" | 0.035 | 28.6 | 0.028 | 36.1 |
| | | | 12" | 0.035 | 28.7 | 0.027 | 36.7 |
| | | | 18" | 0.035 | 28.8 | 0.027 | 36.9 |

Notes:

- 1 The thermal performance of the wall assemblies was evaluated by 3D thermal simulations.
- 2 The thermal solver and modeling procedures utilized for this study were extensively calibrated and validated to within +/- 5% of hotbox testing for ASHRAE Research Project Report RP-1365.
- 3 Large enclosed air spaces greater than 1/2 inch in depth, such as stud cavities, were simulated with an equivalent thermal conductivity of the air that includes the impacts of convection and radiation within the enclosure. Calculations for this equivalent conductivity were based on 2017 ASHRAE Handbook - Fundamentals.
- 4 Interior/exterior air films were taken from 2017 ASHRAE Handbook - Fundamentals depending on surface orientation. The exterior air films were based on an exterior wind speed of 15 mph.
- 5 Contact resistances between materials were simulated following procedures outlined in ASHRAE Research Project Report RP-1365.
- 6 Insulation and other components were considered tight to adjacent interfaces.
- 7 The clear field transmittances included in this analysis include repeating thermal bridges such as studs, girts, and fasteners.
- 8 The wall assemblies were evaluated over a temperature index, for full limitations of this modeling approach, see ASHRAE Research Project Report RP-1365.

